



# **Reusable Learning Objects at ITT Dublin: developing, sharing and reusing**

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# Overview

- Background / context
- RLO design / implementation / evaluation
- Some challenges / issues
- Future directions
- Q&A

# Background / context



- ITT Dublin founded 1992
- Range of courses from higher certificate to doctorate level - science, computing, engineering, business & the humanities.
- Strong research & innovation focus
- Approx 4500 FTEs / 5200 registered library users

# IL Context

- ITT Dublin 3 level Information literacy framework
- Subject liaisons
- Student centered model
- IL development - ongoing strategic focus:
  - ITT Strategic Plan (2009-2014)
  - ITT Teaching & Learning Plan (2010)

# Reusable Learning Objects



- Rationale

- Student IL deficiencies
- Enhance face to face approach
- Support self-directed learning / flexible / 24x7

- Funding made available via SIF and NDLR



# Reusable Learning Objects

- Target audience
- Project work commenced in June 2010
- Developed with Articulate software
- RLOs available via NDLR / creative commons licence

# Reusable Learning Objects

- Robust tools / SCORM compliant
- Initial topics covered
  - Research
  - Referencing
  - Plagiarism
  - Literature review
- Entitled '***How To***'

# eLearning Software



- Initial RLO developed with screen capture software
- Subsequent RLOs with **Articulate Studio 9**
  - Generates engaging content / quizzes
  - Non technical / easy to use functionality
- Leeds University RLOs
- Input from ITT learning technologists



# Instructional Design

- Learning outcomes of the RLOs aligned with ITT Dublin IL framework
- Detailed storyboarding
- Available 24/7 as self paced online resources
- Range of learning styles

# Instructional Design



- Sound pedagogical principles
- Constructivist approach
  - higher order cognitive skills
  - active learning
  - interactive activities
  - sequenced learning structure
- Strong emphasis on use of visuals

# Instructional Design

- Reflective learning
- Requirement for critical thinking and problem solving
- Elements requiring collaboration
- Assessment tasks – summative / formative
  - quizzes
  - reinforcement of learning

# Training



- Pedagogical training

- learning styles / methodologies / assessment
- online instructional design

- ICT skills

- Instructional design software
- Image editing – Photoshop
- Web editing – HTML, Dreamweaver, CSS

# RLOs Developed

- First batch of RLOs live in September 2010
- Extensive usability testing / feedback / piloting
- Available via multiple delivery platforms
- SCORM (sharable content object reference model) 1.2 compliant
- W3C AAA (Web Content Accessibility) Guidelines 1.0.



# How To resources:

Plagiarism

ITT DUBLIN  
Institute of Technology Tallaght  
Institiúid Teicneolaíochta Tamlacht

How to Avoid Plagiarism

1. How to Avoid Plagiarism
2. Learning Outcomes
3. What is Plagiarism?
4. Intentional and Unintentional Plagiarism
5. Why Avoiding Plagiarism Matters
6. Forms of Plagiarism I
7. Forms of Plagiarism II
8. Plagiarism Quiz 1
9. Academic Penalties for Plagiarising
10. Plagiarism Detection Software
11. Using Turnitin
12. Turnitin Originality Report I
13. Turnitin Originality Report II
14. How to Avoid Plagiarism I
15. How to Avoid Plagiarism II
16. Plagiarism Quiz 2
17. Summary
18. Feedback

SLIDE 1 OF 18 PAUSED 00:16 / 00:16

## Learning Outcomes

you have completed this tutorial you should be able to:

describe what plagiarism is.

explain how to avoid plagiarism.

define the purpose of plagiarism detection software.



## Plagiarism Quiz 2

The following questions will check your understanding of plagiarism.

Click *Next* to begin.

Score so far: 0 points out of 0

What is plagiarism?  
Select the correct answers and click Submit.

Using Ideas from a journal article but not acknowledging the author

Copying an image from the web without reference

Using quotation marks and a reference when copying text from a book

Score so far: 10 points out of 10

SUBMIT

# Implementation



- RLOs have helped to integrate IL into academic courses
- Institute VLE (Moodle) provides platform
- December 2012 – RLOs embedded into over 32 undergraduate academic modules**
- Blended approach – face to face and online
- Launch of Learning to Learn module

# VLE - Moodle



- Tutorials integrated into Institute VLE Moodle
- Quizzes facilitate grading & assessment
- Resuability of tutorials facilitate collaborative course development

# IL for Year 1 Marketing

## Context

IL for first year marketing students is delivered as part of a 5 credit module 'Business Communications'.  
Library contact hours: 2 (lecture/workshop).

## Learning outcomes

- Be able to identify different sources of information
- Create an effective search strategy.
- Be able to evaluate search results.
- Be aware what plagiarism is and how to avoid it.
- Know how to cite sources correctly and write a bibliography.

## Learning activities

Lecture, in-class practical work, interactive class discussion, group work, online library tutorials

## Assessment

Quizzes in online tutorials via Moodle worth 10% of total module mark.

## Key points

Ongoing co-operation between the librarian and the lecturer  
Skills taught are subject related.  
Active learning component.





# Library Tutorials for Marketing Students

You are logged in as Philip Russell (Logout)

ITTDublin > library\_tutorials\_marketing

- People**
  - Participants
- Activities**
  - SCORMs/AICCs
- Search Forums**



Advanced search ?
- Administration**
  - Unenrol me from library\_tutorials\_marketing
  - Profile
- My courses**
  - Business

## Topic outline

# Library Tutorials for Marketing Students

These tutorials are only to be attempted during the scheduled library tutorial sessions in October.

Please note you only have one attempt on each tutorial!

Also, note that you should view all slides in each tutorial as lecturers can use Moodle to check what slides you have viewed.

## 2 How to Avoid Plagiarism

How to Avoid Plagiarism

Jump to...

- Jump to...
- 1 - How to Research your Assignment
- 3 - How to Reference your Sources

## Latest News

(No news has been posted yet)

## Upcoming Events

There are no upcoming events

[Go to calendar...](#)  
[New Event...](#)

## Recent Activity

Activity since Sunday, 31 October 2010, 12:03 PM  
[Full report of recent activity...](#)

Nothing new since your last login



# Moodle – Grader Report



Semester 1\_Business  
Communications\_2009 :  
Grades

Jump to...

ITTDublin BUS COMMS 1 Grades Report Grader report Grader report

Turn editing on

Choose an action ...

Grader report My report preferences

Hide averages Show groups Show ranges

First name / Surname ↑	Semester 1_Business ...							
	Library Tutorial: How to ... ↓	Quiz Category total ↓	Essay Research and Writing Skills ↓	Essay Category total ↓	Presentations Creative presentation ↓	Presentations Powerpoint Presentation ↓	Presentations Category total ↓	Course total ↓
☺ Joe Bloggs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
☺ Josephine Bloggs	100.00 %	100.00 %	-	-	-	-	-	10.00 %
☺ Ann Other	100.00 %	100.00 %	-	0.00 %	-	-	0.00 %	10.00 %
☺ Ann Onymous	100.00 %	100.00 %	-	-	-	-	-	10.00 %
☺ John Doe	100.00 %	100.00 %	-	-	-	-	-	10.00 %

# Evaluation

- Range of evaluative techniques



Focus  
Groups



Moodle



SurveyGizmo



NDLR



Informal  
Feedback

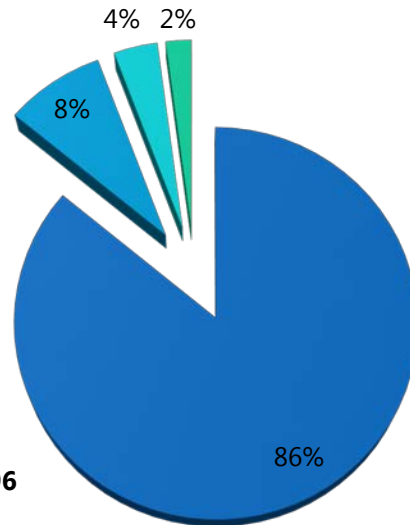


Google  
Analytics

# RLOs – Usage Statistics

## Reusable Learning Objects @ ITT Dublin Usage Stats Sept. 2010 - Dec. 2012

■ Undergraduate ■ Postgraduate ■ Academic ■ Support staff / other



Total Completions = 3996

# Feedback

## Student:

- Greater knowledge of information resources
- Independent learning
- Facilitates transition into third level education

## Staff:

- Value of RLOs to academic modules on VLE
- Accessibility of resources

# Selection of comments extracted from SurveyGizmo

•“Great tutorial - very good explanation of plagiarism and how to avoid it. Thought the quiz was very useful - meant I could check that I understood the material in the tutorial – thanks” **2<sup>nd</sup> year Science student**

•“As a new student this online resource has made my introduction to college a lot easier, and helped me with my studies. I feel that I am more likely to succeed now at all levels of my course” **1<sup>st</sup> year Marketing student**



# Selection of comments extracted from SurveyGizmo

- “This tutorial is an extremely useful resource for my business students. I will add to my teaching on Moodle. Thanks”. **Business lecturer**
- “I felt the library tutorial was a great way to find out how to organize and apply the skills necessary in order to complete a literature review. Easy to use and very helpful for active learning. **3<sup>rd</sup> year Humanities student**



# Value of RLOs

- Enriched student learning experience
- More consistent approach to IL delivery
- Greater collaboration
- Skills development / expertise / software provision
- Value to wider higher education sector

# Sharing the RLOs

- Available for reuse under Creative Commons Licence

Institiúid Teicneolaíochta Cheatharlach



INSTITUTE of  
TECHNOLOGY  
CARLOW

At the heart of South Leinster



St Patrick's College  
Thurles, Co. Tipperary



Waterford Institute of Technology  
INSTITIÚID TEICNEOLAÍOCHTA PHORT LAIRGE



Institute of Technology  
**Blanchardstown**  
Institiúid Teicneolaíochta  
Baile Bhlainséir

# Challenges



- Staffing, time, over ambitious
- Limited pedagogical training / instructional design
- Technical / functionality / accessibility issues
- Diversity of student body
- Ongoing promotion / embedding into further academic modules

# Ongoing promotion of RLOs

- **Staff** - training/workshops
- **Student** - induction / registration/ IL events
- Library Committee / Academic Council
- Web – dedicated IL home page
- Department meetings / programme boards
- Moodle



# Future directions

- Ongoing development
- Embed tutorials into further academic modules
- Amend tutorials to include Audio, Video
- Possible translation of RLOs
- Ensure RLOs available via mobile devices
- Collaboration locally, nationally and internationally

**“Teaching information literacy online is an opportunity to reinvent teaching practices and to redefine learning in a new way”**

**(Mackey & Jacobson, 2011)**

